# Department of Education, Sport and Culture

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# **Reading Moderation Visit**

School: Andreas

**Key Stage:** FS, Key stage 1 and Key stage 2

Levels Moderated: 1b, 2b, 2b, 4b and 4b

**Date:** 19th April 2018

#### Focus of visit:

redacted observed 5 guided reading sessions. These sessions were moderated against the *Isle* of *Man Level Descriptors for Reading* and judgements were discussed with the class teachers and the literacy coordinator.

## Group 1 -

This group was assessed by the school as achieving level 1b, Moderator agreed with the level. See additional notes

# Group 2 -

This group was assessed by the school as achieving level 2b. Moderator agreed the level. See additional notes

## Group 3 -

This group was assessed by the school as achieving level 2b. Moderator agreed the level. See additional notes

## Group 4 - Year 5

This group was assessed by the school as achieving level 4b. Moderator agreed the level. See additional notes

### Group 5- Year 6

This group was assessed by the school as achieving level 4b. Moderator agreed the level. See additional notes

# **General Commentary**

- ✓All levels were accurate.
- ✓Island Level Descriptors are used.
- ✓Discussion with staff showed they were aware of the AF's and all staff knew the children's strengths and weaknesses. Next steps were identified.
- ✓The sessions and follow-up tasks were linked to the AFs.
- ✓Assessments were up to date.
- ✓Planning was thorough and adapted to suit the needs of the children.
- ✓Some classes used a range of teaching strategies talk partners, drama, post-its, whiteboards etc
- ✓Texts were exciting and interested the children.
- ✓Reading moderation forms part of the annual moderation cycle.

## Recommendations

★Encourage teachers to use a wider range of teaching strategies within their Guided Reading sessions - outdoors, ICT, P4C, S and L etc

Develop the use of non fiction texts within guided reading sessions.

★Staff to use a range of questioning within Guided Reading sessions to develop learning further.

|   |   | AF1 Fluency   | AF1 Word   |  | AF1 Whole text  |
|---|---|---|--|--|---|
| Letters and Sounds<br>Secure in working at<br>Phases 3 and 4  | <b>Bands</b><br>Green and<br>Orange   | Reads short<br>sentences. Is<br>confident enough<br>to tackle longer<br>sentences. May<br>still read in a<br>monotone voice                                   | Reads a range of   | Independently takes more note  | strategies Recognises importance of print. Priorities the print but may use pictures as a confirmer   |
| Text - The Haunted H<br>Moderator agreed the<br>agreed it was a 1b Gu<br>and was very sure of<br>ready to be moving of<br>There was also evider<br>record assessment sh<br>extremely well organishigh frequency word of<br>assessments.   | children we<br>lided Readir<br>their next st<br>nto to orang<br>nce to suppo<br>eets (used b<br>sed reading | ere working secure<br>ing session - the te<br>seps within 1a. The<br>se very shortly.<br>Fort the reading session<br>by whole school, in<br>log, past annotal | acher knew the childre teacher agreed that ssion provided in the facilities in guided reated planning, phonic at | I Moderator<br>ren very well<br>the group were<br>form of reading<br>ding file), an<br>assessments,<br>ark | AF 2 & 3 Supported by the teacher's questions, can respond to the book by identifying some significant events. Show simple understanding when questions/prompts are used e.g. sequencing cards AF 4 |
| The session was planned to secure the phonemes that make the sound 'or' - 'au', 'aw', - the children were able to recognise the sounds on a phonic tree linked to a phonic working wall. The children referred to the tree (with support from the teacher at times)   |   |   |  |  | AF 5  |
| The moderator notice mainly used phonic and the group were very with individuals.   | d some pictond key word   | ure cue strategies<br>knowledge.  | during the session b   | ut the group   | AF 6  |
| AF2 & 3  The children were able to respond to questions from the teacher - there was evidence of prediction "What kind of sounds might they hear in a haunted house?" "What sort of things might be in there?" Which most of the group were able to respond to confidently - which is working towards the level 1a. |   |   |  |  |   |
| The children were goi activity the next session of the see substituting the title of the Thank you for the wa   |   |   |  |  |   |

| AF1                  | AF1 Book | AF1 Fluency        | AF1 Word            | AF1            | AF1 Whole text          |
|----------------------|----------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| Letters and Sounds   | Bands    | Reading is almost  | identification      | Punctuation    | strategies              |
| Working within Phase | Gold     | entirely accurate. | Uses a combination  | Sometimes uses | Is able to read ahead.  |
| 6                    |          | Increasing fluency |                     | knowledge of   | Shows an awareness of   |
|                      |          | means that parts   | contextual cues to  | common         | a range of reading      |
|                      |          | of the passage are | read unfamiliar     | punctuation    | strategies e.g.         |
|                      |          | well passed and    | words, occasionally | marks to       | sometimes notices       |
|                      |          | take account of    | choosing an         | enhance        | when the reading does   |
|                      |          | meaning.           | inappropriate       | phrasing,      | not make sense and      |
|                      |          |                    | strategy.           | intonation and | may therefore self-     |
|                      |          |                    |                     | comprehension. | correct or continue to  |
|                      |          |                    |                     |                | use an unhelpful or     |
|                      |          |                    |                     |                | inappropriate strategy. |
|                      |          |                    |                     |                |                         |
|                      |          |                    |                     |                |                         |

Text - East of the Sun, West of the moon

Moderator agreed the children were working within 2b level. Overall Moderator agreed it was a 2b Guided Reading session - the teacher knew the children well and was very sure of their next steps within 2a.

There was also evidence to support the reading session provided in the form of reading record assessment sheets (used by whole school, included in guided reading file), past annotated planning, reading response books and some benchmark assessments.

## AF1

The majority of the group read fluently and accurately during the session. When listening in on their independent reading some of the children were using intonation and expression, which enhanced understanding. This was particularly clear when they read sentences with speech marks present. There was some evidence of self correcting when their reading did not make sense. The children were using phonic cues and the context to support themselves.

### AF2&3

The main focus of the session was based around these AFs. The teacher asked probing questions to ensure that the children could retell the main events and identify the characters from previous reading. The group carried out a short character investigation to show what they had found out about the main character from previous reading and they were beginning to be able to say how they knew the things that they talked about (evidence from text). During their independent reading, the children were able to answer further "Why do you think...?" questions using what they had read to support their ideas.

#### AF4

Most of the group noticed the use of italics in the presentation of the book and were able to comment on its use.

#### AF5

During the session the children were able to match adjectives to describe the main character and they were ablate spot where they had been used within the text on the whole.

#### AF6

This was a planned response to the text activity that the group were going to be doing as a follow up the next day. I asked a couple of the children if they liked the book - they stated that they did because they had been enjoying traditional tales.

## AF 2 & 3

Retelling refers to main events and characters. Can compare characters with reference to text. Comments on the setting and how plot may link together or contain surprises. Able to predict the middle/end of a story. Can take on the role of characters. Is beginning to answer 'why do you think?' 'How do you know ..?' questions.

**AF 4.** Response to the book includes reference to some presentational **features.** 

AF 5. Response to book includes reference to features at word level e.g. rhyming words, compound words, adjectives etc.

**AF 6.** Can state if they liked or disliked a book

#### AF7

Throughout the session the children were able to make links with other traditional tales they had read and were able to think about the types of characters that most of the se stories had in them. They predicted that this story would have a happy ending - which they laughed about "because they always seem to end happily!"

Thank you for the warm welcome into your reading session today.

**AF 7.** Can make simple links between the text and their own life. Can make simple links between the text and other books already experienced.

| AF1 Book | AF1 Fluency          | AF1 Word  | AF1  | AF1 Whole text  |
|----------|----------------------|---|--|---|
| Bands    | Reading is almost    | identification  | Punctuation  | strategies  |
| Gold     | entirely accurate.   | Uses a combination  | Sometimes uses   | Is able to read ahead.  |
|          | Increasing fluency   | of phonic and   | knowledge of   | Shows an awareness of   |
|          | means that parts     | contextual cues to  | common   | a range of reading  |
|          | of the passage are   | read unfamiliar   | punctuation  | strategies e.g.   |
|          | well passed and      | words, occasionally   | marks to   | sometimes notices   |
|          | take account of      | choosing an   | enhance  | when the reading does   |
|          | meaning.             | inappropriate   | phrasing,  | not make sense and  |
|          |                      | strategy.   |  | may therefore self-   |
|          |                      |   | comprehension.   | correct or continue to  |
|          |                      |   |  | use an unhelpful or   |
|          |                      |   |  | inappropriate strategy.   |
|          |                      |   |  |   |
|          | <b>Bands</b><br>Gold | Bands  Gold  Reading is almost entirely accurate. Increasing fluency means that parts of the passage are well passed and take account of meaning. | Bands Gold Reading is almost entirely accurate. Increasing fluency means that parts of the passage are well passed and take account of meaning.  Reading is almost identification Uses a combination Uses a combination of phonic and contextual cues to read unfamiliar words, occasionally choosing an inappropriate strategy. | Reading is almost entirely accurate. Increasing fluency of the passage are well passed and take account of meaning.  Reading is almost identification Uses a combination of phonic and contextual cues to read unfamiliar words, occasionally choosing an inappropriate phrasing, intonation and comprehension. |

Text - An interview with Florence Nightingale(Gold) (NN)

Moderator and the teacher agreed that the children were working at level 2b and ready to move onto the next level of reading books. Overall Moderator agreed it was a 2b Guided Reading session - the teacher knew the children well and was very sure of their next steps within 2a.

There was also evidence to support the reading session provided in the form of reading record assessment sheets (used by whole school, included in guided reading file), past annotated planning, reading response books and some benchmark assessments.

## AF1

Reading was accurate and fluent for the majority of the group. Two of the children demonstrated strong accuracy and were tackling unfamiliar words ndependently (2a AF1)

The group were using a range of reading strategies to support their reading.

### AF2&3

The main focus of the session was to take on the role of a character. The children were able to use the text to answer "why do you think ...?" guestions they also were able to make up some of their own questions for the character with the use of some question cards. One of the pupils was able to use evidence from the text to support his answers really well. The group carried out includes reference to a role play activity to use their questions further.

## AF4

The children did show that they could respond to the presentation of the book when asked about sub headings, titles and the general layout of this no fiction book.

# AF 2 & 3

Retelling refers to main events and characters. Can compare characters with reference to text. Comments on the setting and how plot may link together or contain surprises. Able to predict the middle/end of a story. Can take on the role of characters. Is beginning to answer 'why do you think?' 'How do you know ..?' questions.

- **AF 4.** Response to the book includes reference to some presentational features.
- AF 5. Response to book features at word level e.g. rhyming words, compound words, adjectives etc.
- **AF 6.** Can state if they liked or disliked a book

# AF7

The children were able to make links to other texts they had read through topic work. They were also able to make link to their own lives about some of the concepts that were discussed - first aid and money.

The children were going to respond to the session by role playing further within the group and then to write some interview questions for some one who interest them - e.g. David Walliams was suggested.

AF 7. Can make simple links between the text and their own life. Can make simple links between the text and other books already

Thank you for the warm welcome into the session today.

# Reading Moderation Year 5 - Andreas School

4b

| AF 2 & 3  | AF 4   | AF 5  | AF6   | AF 7  |
|---|--|---|---|---|
| When responding to text, can identify underlying themes and ideas using inference and deduction, making reference to the text | (N) Can identify and discuss pivotal moments in a text. (NN) Can effectively identify key facts/information and summarise to display | Explains how the way in which words are used to create a specific effect on a | In responding to a text, displays an understanding of an author's intentions or point of view | AF 7 Can categorise a text into a correct genre and demonstrate the ability to identify features of the genre using evidence from the text. Can place a text within it's social, cultural and historical context. |
|   | understanding  |   |   |   |

Text - The Eagle in the Snow by Michael Morpurgo

# AF 2/3

The children were able to make predictions about the text from visual cues and inferences made were backed up with further evidence/discussion. 'I think that's Billy because..'

## AF 5

The children identified key words in the text and used discussion time to develop their findings further. They showed some awareness of how words create a specific effect, but this was identified by the teacher as an area to work on. Child 1 feet that the man on the train was posh, and had identified the description 'but this stranger was neat' from the text but she had missed further cues from the language used e.g. missus. The children were able to dentify that the stranger 'wasn't like his granpa' but further explanation was missing. It is therefore agreed that the children were discussing/analysing at a 4b level, but with further examples and deeper analysis they would probably begin to reach 4a objectives.

AF5 is a planned activity for the next lesson.

# AF 7

The children were able to place the text within its historical context and used prior knowledge to further their understanding. they found features of the context within the blurb and from evidence within the text. Child 3 " It is happening in England and they are trying to get away from the bombs" "The policemen is saying....Let's see if there is anything that can be recovered from the aftermath" There were some slight mis-conceptions e.g they would be ooking for a suitcase or some treasure in the rubble, but overall the children discussed with a solid awareness of the historical context of the text.

The children were able to link their learning and categories the text into the correct genre through comparing this text to previous reads, including 'The Other Alice'.

Planning showed progression of learning and skills coverage. Assessments were up to date.

Moderator agreed that the children were working within a 4b level.

| AF 2 & 3              | AF 4                 | AF 5                 | AF6                 | AF 7                         |
|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|
| When responding to    | (N) Can identify and | Explains how the way | In responding to a  | Can categorise a text into a |
| text, can identify    | discuss pivotal      | in which words are   | text, displays an   | correct genre and            |
| underlying themes     | moments in a text.   | used to create a     | understanding of an | demonstrate the ability to   |
| and ideas using       | (NN) Can effectively | specific effect on a | author's intentions | identify features of the     |
| inference and         | identify key         | reader               | or point of view    | genre using evidence from    |
|                       | facts/information    |                      |                     | the text. Can place a text   |
| reference to the text | and summarise to     |                      |                     | within it's social, cultural |
|                       | display              |                      |                     | and historical context.      |
|                       | understanding        |                      |                     |                              |
|                       |                      |                      |                     |                              |
|                       |                      |                      |                     |                              |
|                       |                      |                      |                     |                              |

Text - Wayside School gets a Little Stranger by Louis Sachar

# AF2/3

The children demonstrated inference skills during the warm up task and these were referred to by the children during the session. They were aware of fact and opinion and were able to verbalise their thoughts and feelings when prompted, making reference to the visual cues.

## AF4

Pivotal moments in the text were identified with ease showing a good understanding of the structure of the text and the impact they had. 'She turned evil a the start of the chapter and it shows you on this page'

## AF5

The children confidently found lots of example of words that created an effect with a focus on how the author made them feel. Child 1 'The character is described as being different' Child 5 ' Not nice' Child 3 'There's a hole in his heart'.

Children 2 and 3 then explained that the words made them feel nervous for Wendy, and although it explained how she was, it didn't show how she was feeling internally. This high level of finding evidence shows they are working confidently within a 4b.

Throughout the session the children were encouraged to 'Grab it from the text'. They did this with growing confidence and alongside the use of post-it notes and teacher led discussion they were able to explain how words and phrases had an effect on the reader.

Alongside this, the teacher used prompts from the children to identify opinions and facts in the text which linked back to the opening activity. Child 5 'Nice Ears - well that's an opinion of the author'

The follow up activity was planned to further develop these skills.

AF 6 The children were able to identify features of the genre and fond lots of evidence of authorial intent (linked also to AF5). Child 1 'Louis Sachar always uses lots of description' Child 2 'He does a chapter on Wendy because he likes to do this with his writing - He has one main idea per chapter like in this book'

The follow up activity was planned to further develop these skills.

Moderator agreed that the children were working within a 4b level.